

# **AAT Bulletin**

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The AAT Bulletin is a weekly publication containing information about recently published decisions and appeals against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. The Bulletin also regularly includes information about decisions of interest recently published in the AAT's Migration & Refugee Division. It occasionally includes information on legislative changes that affect the AAT.

It is recommended that the Bulletin be read on-line. This has the advantage of allowing the reader to use hyperlinks to access the full text of cases and other internet sites mentioned in the Bulletin.

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### **AAT Recent Decisions**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about all decisions recently published in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions as well as about select decisions recently published in the Migration & Refugee Division. Only AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a> have been included. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

### Citizenship

Al Hellani and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Citizenship) [2016] AATA 562 (2 August 2016); Senior Member RW Dunne

Application for Australian citizenship by conferral – whether applicant had a permanent or enduring physical or mental incapacity at the time she made the application – decision under review affirmed

HSXY and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Citizenship) [2016] AATA 560 (2 August 2016); Senior Member AC Cotter

Where application for Australian citizenship refused – good character requirements – domestic violence – where limited mitigating factors – where inconsistent evidence – decision under review affirmed

### Compensation

<u>Cawthorne and Comcare</u> (Compensation) [2016] AATA 285 (4 May 2016); Senior Member Ms N Isenberg

Commonwealth employees – whether Applicant suffered disease – whether Applicant suffered injury – adjustment reaction with anxious mood – workplace harassment and bullying – reasonable administrative action – whether counselling action reasonable administrative action – decision affirmed

<u>Colley and Comcare</u> (Compensation) [2016] AATA 573 (4 August 2016); Deputy President BJ McCabe

Workplace injury – whether applicant suffered from secondary weight gain – whether the weight gain of the applicant is an ailment – whether the employment of the applicant significantly contributed to the onset of the condition – whether medication is reasonably required – decision under review affirmed

O'Hara and Telstra Corporation Limited (Compensation) [2016] AATA 310 (13 May 2016); Senior Member Ms JC Kelly and Dr W Isles, Member

Whether applicant suffers an impairment – whether impairment is permanent – degree of permanent impairment assessed – whether applicant satisfies 10% whole person impairment – workplace accident – psychological injury – decision set aside

Moore and John Holland Pty Ltd (Compensation) [2016] AATA 571 (3 August 2016); Senior Member Dr D Cremean

Injury – injury simpliciter – disease – pre-existing osteoarthritis – aggravation" – "significant" – incapacity for work – decision affirmed

#### **Education and Research**

Zabaneh and Secretary, Department of Education and Training [2016] AATA 569 (3 August 2016); Deputy President SA Forgie and Mr AG Cameron, Member

FEE-HELP assistance – debt – whether possible to have made application for re-crediting of FEE-HELP balance in application period – made in application period – whether special circumstances – decision affirmed

### **Migration**

**BPWZ** and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2016] AATA 557 (1 August 2016); Senior Member CR Walsh

Mandatory visa cancellation – applicant fails character tests as he has a substantial criminal record – applicant serving prison sentence of 12 months or more – whether there is another reason why mandatory visa cancellation should be revoked – Practice Direction No 65 – primary considerations considered – other relevant considerations considered – decision under review set aside and substituted

#### **Practice and Procedure**

Amjad and Registrar, Administrative Appeals Tribunal [2016] AATA 444 (29 June 2016); Senior Member JF Toohey

Whether filing fee for the application for review should be reduced – whether payment of the fee would cause financial hardship – decision affirmed

Essambo and Minister for Immigration and Border Protection (Migration) [2016] AATA 572 (4 August 2016); Brigadier AG Warner, Member

Application for extension of time to lodge application for review of decision of Department of Immigration and Border Protection dated 3 February 2016 – explanation for delay not satisfactory – lack of merit of applicant's application for review – applicant can re-apply – Tribunal not satisfied that reasonable in all the circumstances to grant extension of time – application for extension of time refused

<u>Ishack and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 334 (6 May 2016); Senior Member JF Toohey

Extension of time – factors to be considered – whether acceptable explanation for the delay – merits of substantive application – extension of time refused

<u>Krivoshev and Secretary, Department of Employment</u> [2016] AATA 568 (4 March 2016); Deputy President JW Constance

Reinstatement – application dismissed due to failure to attend hearing – whether there is a reasonable excuse – whether there are reasonable prospects of success – application for reinstatement refused

<u>Sydney Sterile Compounding Pty Limited and Minister for Health</u> [2016] AATA 549 (29 July 2016); Deputy President The Hon. D Cowdroy OAM QC

Application for confidentiality order by respondent – request for order over certain documents produced under s 37 of the Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act 1975 – respondent requests for orders restricting or prohibiting the disclosure of particular content of documents to any person including the applicant – applicant requests orders allow disclosure to applicant's legal representatives – claim on the grounds of common law public interest immunity – documents relating to DIBP processes and intelligence capabilities – no certificate pursuant to s 36 of AAT Act – affidavit of DIBP employee relied upon – sensitivity of information requires that it not be disclosed to any other person – request for confidentiality orders granted

### **Social Security**

Al Shamri; Secretary, Department of Social Services and (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 566 (2 August 2016); Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – cancellation of payment – time of cancellation – whether medical conditions were fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – impairment rating of less than 20 points – decision under review set aside and substituted

Bnauman and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 570 (3 August 2016); Senior Member WG Stefaniak AM RFD

Carer payment – carer allowance – whether applicant provided constant care – whether applicant provided care for at least 20 hours per week – assistance with bodily functions – assistance with care to sustain life – decision to reject carer payment affirmed – decision to reject carer allowance set aside and substituted

<u>Dunford; Secretary, Department of Social Services and</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 567 (3 August 2016); Senior Member S Raymond

Family Tax Benefit – late lodgement of taxation return – income tax return lodged late by accountant – whether special circumstances prevented applicant from lodging income tax return – decision set aside

<u>Fraser and Secretary, Attorney-General's Department</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 555 (29 July 2016); Deputy President JW Constance

Australian Victim of Terrorism Overseas Payment – whether applicant qualified for payment – declared overseas terrorist act – whether Applicant is a primary victim – whether Applicant was in the place where the terrorist act occurred – whether applicant was harmed – reviewable decision set aside and substituted

<u>Gazawe and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 303 (12 May 2016); Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – whether conditions fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – impairment ratings – continuing inability to work – whether applicant suffered severe functional impact on activities – decision affirmed

<u>Ghazavi-Afousi and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 564 (17 June 2016); Deputy President JW Constance

Dismissal – no reasonable prospects of success – registration for pension bonus scheme rejected – where application for review received out of time – where Applicant claims no notices were received – notices taken to have been received – where positive outcome would have no effect – application dismissed

<u>Haidari; Secretary, Department of Social Services and</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 418 (24 June 2016); Mr I Thompson, Member

Disability support pension – whether respondent's medical conditions are fully diagnosed, fully treated and fully stabilised within 13 weeks of the claim – whether respondent's conditions warrant a rating of 20 points under the Impairment Tables – decision under review set aside

<u>Jones and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 534 (27 July 2016); Mr S Webb, Member

Claim for disability support pension – physical and psychological impairments – assessment and rating of impairments – physical impairments related to subjective experience of pain – pain not consistent with objective evidence – psychiatric conditions – treatment affected by drug dependency – not fully treated and fully stabilised – minimum requirement for 20 impairment points not established – decision affirmed

<u>Kuljanin and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 553 (29 July 2016); Senior Member Ms AF Cunningham and Senior Member W Stefaniak AM RFD

Disability support pension – chronic spine pain, shoulder elbow pain and depression – impairment rating – severe impairment – indefinite portability – decision under review varied and remitted

<u>Lahz and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 558 (1 August 2016); Dr I Alexander, Member

Disability support pension – whether conditions fully diagnosed, treated and stabilised – impairment ratings – continuing inability to work – whether applicant suffered severe functional impact on activities – applicant not found to have a severe impairment within one impairment table – decision under review affirmed

Meagher and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 563 (2 August 2016); Senior Member DR Davies

Disability support pension – neurological conditions – whether applicant's conditions are permanent – level of impairment – decision under review affirmed

Nguyen and Secretary, Department of Social Services (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 556 (1 August 2016); Senior Member A Poljak

Disability support pension – impairment rating of multiple conditions causing common impairment for accepted conditions; lupus and shoulder condition – multiple impairments including skin condition, depression, neck disorder – whether there is evidence multiple impairments have been fully treated, diagnosed and stabilised – applicant does not have an impairment rating of at least 20 points – decision affirmed

<u>Sirett and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 559 (1 August 2016); Ms DK Grigg, Member

Disability support pension – DSP – whether 20 points or more under the impairment tables during the relevant period – decision under review affirmed

<u>Stevens and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 544 (28 July 2016); Mr S Webb, Member

Age pension claim – residence test – meaning of 'Australian resident' – absence from Australia – assessment of ties to Australia – real and enduring connection with Australia – decision set aside

<u>Tran and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 550 (29 July 2016); Dr I Alexander, Member

Newstart allowance – cancellation of newstart allowance – applicant refused to enter employment pathway plan – failure to enter employment pathway plan resulted in connection failure – no reasonable excuse for connection failure – decision affirmed

<u>Twiss and Secretary, Department of Social Services</u> (Social services second review) [2016] AATA 545 (28 July 2016); Mr S Webb, Member

Disability support pension claim – impairment – medical conditions not 'permanent' – requirement for a rating of 20 points under the Impairment Tables not met – decision affirmed

#### **Taxation**

<u>Taxology Pty Ltd and Commissioner of Taxation</u> (Taxation) [2016] AATA 565 (2 August 2016); Senior Member RW Dunne

Goods and services tax – private ruling – attribution – function of the Tribunal – consideration of the facts comprising the scheme the subject of the ruling – objection decision under review affirmed

TT Lam and HT Ngo and Commissioner of Taxation (Taxation) [2016] AATA 552 (29 July 2016); Deputy President FJ Alpins

Administrative penalties – Pay As You Go (PAYG) withholding – penalty for failure to withhold amounts from payments made under labour hire arrangement – whether applicant liable to penalty – whether further remission of penalty warranted - whether applicant discharged burden of proof – Taxation Administration Act 1953 (Cth) – decision affirmed

Practice and procedure – jurisdiction of Tribunal – Part IVC of Taxation Administration Act 1953 (Cth) – whether jurisdiction to determine validity of notice given to the applicant of liability to pay penalty

#### **Veterans' Affairs**

<u>Hunt and Repatriation Commission</u> (Veterans' entitlements) [2016] AATA 554 (29 July 2016); Mr C Ermert, Member

Operational service – Hereditary Neuropathy with predisposition to Pressure Palsy (HNPP) – Carpal Tunnel Syndrome – whether caused by war–service – whether aggravated by war –service – satisfied beyond reasonable doubt – decision affirmed

<u>Turner-Dauncey and Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Commission</u> (Compensation) [2016] AATA 551 (29 July 2016); Deputy President B McCabe

Compensation – whether applicant's surfing injury arose out of or in the course of employment – where physical activity encouraged by RAN – whether applicant's injury was an unintended consequence of treatment provided – decision under review affirmed

# **Appeals**

This section of the Bulletin provides information about appeals that have been lodged or finalised against decisions in the AAT's General, Freedom of Information, National Disability Insurance Scheme, Security, Taxation & Commercial and Veterans' Appeals Divisions. Information is only included about appeals relating to AAT decisions that have been published on <a href="AustLII">AustLII</a>. Full copies of the decisions can be accessed through the hyperlinks provided below.

### **Appeals lodged**

Negri v Secretary, Department of Social

CASE NAME		AAT REFERENCE
Sharman v Secretary, Department of Social Services		[2016] AATA 441
Howes v Comcare		[2016] AATA 448
Secretary, Department of Infrastructure and Regional Development v Mactiernan & AAT		[2016] AATA 506
Ellis v Secretary, Department of Social Services		[2016] AATA 490
Comcare v Bromham		[2016] AATA 484
Appeals finalised		
CASE NAME	AAT REFERENCE	COURT REFERENCE
Chen v Migration Agents Registration Authority & AAT (No 2)	[2016] AATA 188	[2016] FCA 865

[2015] AATA 179

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**Services** 

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